

Chapter 1

Present simple of be

	Long forms		Short forms		Questions	
Singular	l am	l am not	l' m	l' m not	am I?	
	you are	you are not	you 're	you aren't	are you?	
	he is	he is not	he' s	he isn't	is he?	
	she is	she is not	she's	she isn't	is she?	
	it is	it is not	it's	it isn't	is it?	
Plural	we are	we are not	we' re	we aren't	are we?	
	you are	you are not	you' re	you aren't	are you?	
	they are	they are not	they're	they aren't	are they?	

Short answers
Yes, I am. OR No, I'm not.
Yes, he is.
No, she isn't.

Don't use short forms (I'm, you're, etc.) in short answers with yes.

Words to learn

brother sister good dog person thing animal pet small town

What's missing?

Write in the missing words.

Long forms	Short forms	
we are	⇒ we're	
1	he's	
2	l'm	
3	she isn't	
you are not	4	
we are not	5	
6	they're	
7	it's	
I am not	8	
he is not	9	

2 Hello!

Write am, is or are.



Hello! I ⇒ Am. Nick and this

 Jenny. She ²..... my
 sister. We ³..... brother and sister. I
 twelve and Jenny ⁵.....
 eleven. We ⁶..... from Merton. This
 Trig. He ⁸..... from
 planet Triglon.



G Zoe, Carlo, Maria and George

Jenny's on the bus with Zoe and Carlo. Zoe's from Greece. She's thirteen. Carlo's from Italy. He's twelve.



Nick's in the park with Maria and George. Maria's from Italy. She's thirteen. George is from Greece. He's eleven.



- What's the same? (Where are they from? How old are they?)
 - ⇒ Maria and Carlo Maria and Carlo are from Italy.
- George and Zoe
 Zoe and Maria
 Nick and Jenny
 Nick and Carlo
 Jenny and George
 Give a short answer.
 ⇒ Is Nick from England?
 - Yes, he is.
 Are Zoe and Carlo in the park?
 No, they aren't.
 - 1 Is Nick in the park?
 - 2 Is Nick with Zoe and Carlo?
 - 3 Are Maria and George on the bus?
 - 4 Is Jenny on the bus?
 - 5 Are Maria, George and Nick in the park?
 - 6 Are Zoe and Carlo with Jenny?
 - 7 Is Carlo twelve?
 - 8 Are Zoe and Maria thirteen?
 - 9 Is Zoe from Greece?
 - 10 Is Carlo from Greece?
 - 11 Is Jenny thirteen?
 - 12 Is George eleven?
 - 13 Are Nick and Carlo twelve?
 - 14 Is Maria from England?
 - 15 Is Maria from Italy?
 - 16 Are Nick and Zoe from Italy?
 - 17 Are you from England?
 - 18 Are you from Greece?



2 A big book for Trig Articles; Position of adjectives; Nationality adjectives The big book's Here's a big book for you, an English Trig. It's blue. dictionary. 0 The small book's a grammar book. And here's a small book. It's yellow. A useful book! ENGLISH DICTIONARY

Grammar lesson

Articles: a/an and the

We use

- a /ə/ before a consonant:
 a book, a small book
- 2 an /ən/ before a vowel: an English dictionary
- 3 the /ðə/ before a consonant: the book, the yellow book
- 4 the /ði/ before a vowel: the English book

Vowels are the letters **a**, **e**, **i**, **o** and **u**. Consonants are the other letters of the alphabet. Sometimes a vowel sounds like a consonant (u / j/): a /ə/ useful book, the /ðə/ useful book

Position of adjectives

We put adjectives

- 1 before a noun:
- a big book, a good dog
 after the verb be:
 It's blue. Chip is good.

Nationality adjectives

Country Adjective and language America American Australia Australian China Chinese Egypt Egyptian England English Greece Greek Italy Italian Japan Japanese Spain Spanish Turkish Turkey

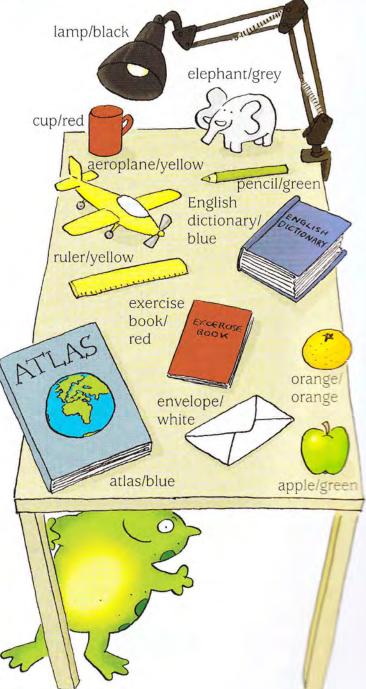
an **English** boy Dimitris is **Greek.** the **Turkish** language Carlo is **Italian.**

Write the country, the adjective and the language with a capital letter (*Italy, Italian*).

Words to learn big book dictionary useful sandwich banana egg apple orange spoon plate cake What's in the basket? Write a or an. 🖒 a..... banana 3 apple 4 plate 🖒 an egg 5 orange 1 sandwich 2 spoon 6 cake 2 Guess the words Write the words.

- ⇒ an *pple an apple
- ⇒ a *rothe* a brother
- 1 an *gg
- 2 a *ister
- 3 a *andwich
- 4 a *late
- 5 an *range
- 6 a *p*on
- 7 a *ak*
- 8 a *anan*
- 9 an *nimal
- 10 a *ook

3 Partner memory game

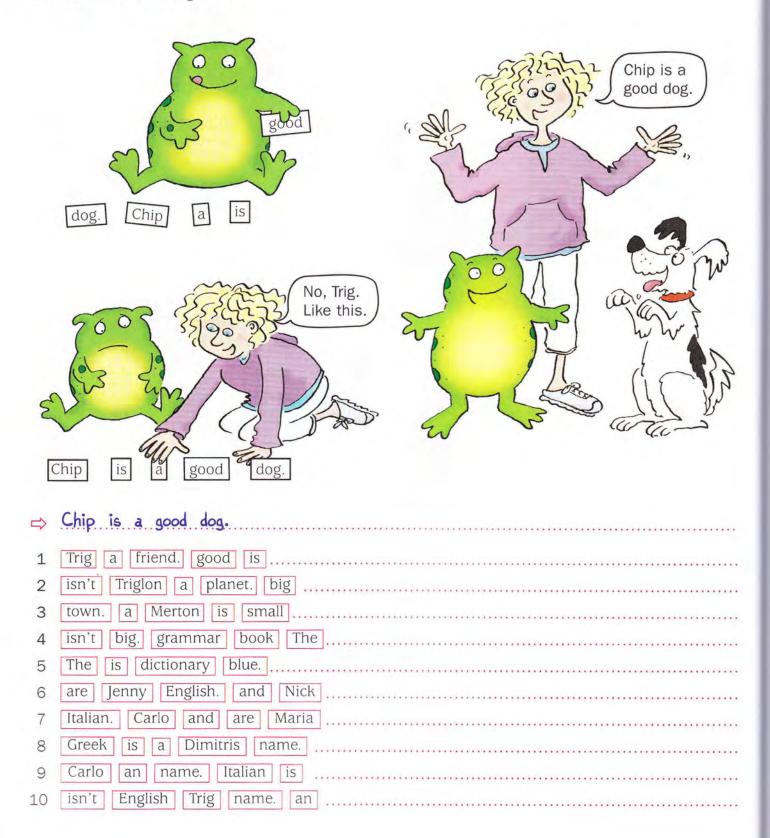


- Cook at the picture for one minute. Close the book. Tell your partner what's on the table, like this:
 - ⇒ There's an apple. There's a ruler.
- b Your partner tells you the colours, like this:
 - ⇒ The apple's green.



4 Make sentences

Put the words in the right order.

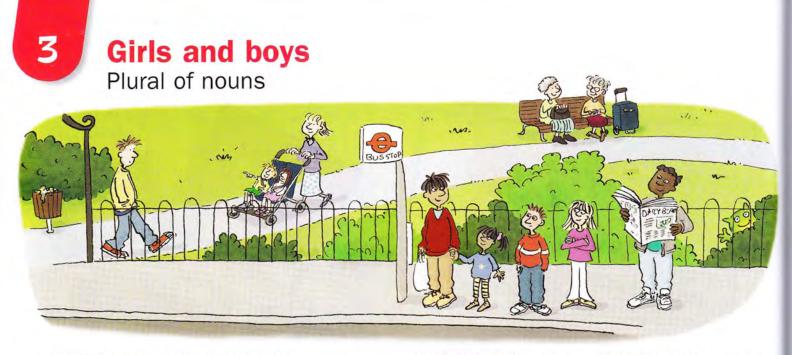


9 What are they?

Put in a or an and a nationality adjective.







In the park I see a man, a woman with two babies, and two old women on a bench.

Grammar lesson

Plural of nouns

Regular plurals		Singular	Plural	
1	Add s .	girl boy	girl s boy s	
2	Add es to: ch o s	bench tomato bus	benches tomatoes buses	
	sh	bush	bushes	
	х	box	boxes	

3 After a consonant change y to ies. baby babies

Irregular plurals	Singular	Plural
	child	children
	man	men
	woman	women

person people

Pronunciation

/s/ after /p/, /t/, /k/, /f/, /0/: pets /IZ/ after /s/, /z/, / \int /, / $_3$ /, /t \int /, /d $_3$ /: buses /z/ after other sounds: girls At the bus stop I see two **men** and three **children** – a boy and two **girls**. The boy is Nick. And look – it's Trig in the **bushes**!

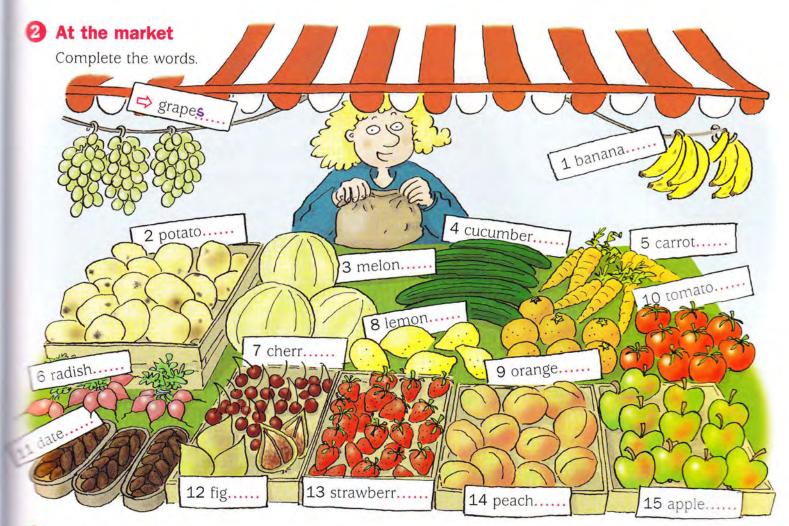
Words to learn

man woman baby bench bus child boy girl bush bird tree

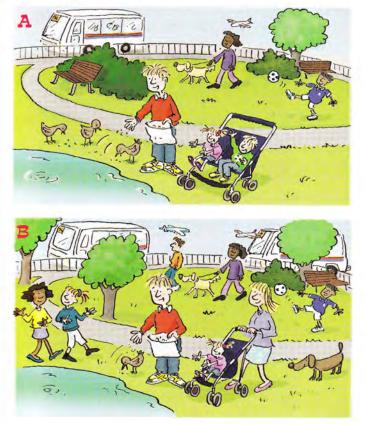
Make lists

Write the plurals in the right lists.

boy ✓ country ✓ dictionary bus	girl person bench man	child woman bush dog	baby animal bird city irregular	
S	es a	nd ies		
⇒ boys	⇒ cou	ntries		
		·····		
		•••••		
•••••		•••••		



In the park



Find the differences. Write what you see. In Picture A I see ⇒ one. woman

..................

.

two women

.......

In Picture B I see

.

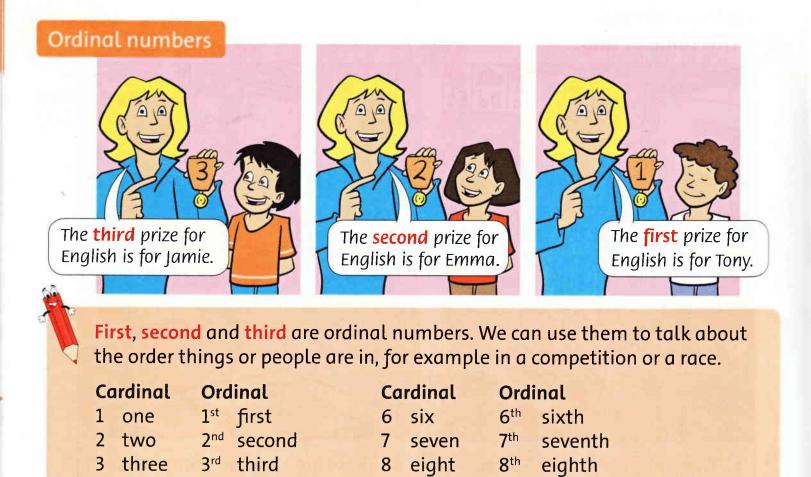
13

......

.....

..................





I was at the school open day yesterday. The winner of the (1) <u>first</u> prize for English was Tony. The winner of the (2) prize for English was Emma. The winner of the (3) prize for English was Jamie.

10 ten

6 Write the ordinal numbers.

5 Write the ordinal numbers.

4 four 4th fourth 9 nine

5th fifth

Alice is <u>first</u>. Karen is <u></u>. Kate is <u></u>. Helen is <u></u>. Amy is <u></u>. Megan is <u></u>.

5 five



9th

ninth

10th tenth



We use the plural form when we are talking about more than one thing or person. We add s.

one boy two boys

Some plural nouns are different. They are irregular plurals.

Singular one lolly one family one tomato one shelf

two lollies two families three tomatoes one sandwich three sandwiches four shelves .

two children one child two women one woman two men one man



7 Circle the regular plurals. Underline the irregular plurals.

There's a monkey! I like monkeys, 1

Plural

- Jamie's got a big family. Tony and Martin have got small families. 2
- Alison is eating a pastry. She likes pastries. 3
- Angie's playing with a toy. On Saturdays she plays with toys. 4
- There's a sandwich in my lunchbox. I like sandwiches. 5
- Is there a shelf? In the room there are four shelves. 6

8 Complete the table.

singular	shelf	pastry	sandwich			lolly
plural	shelves			parties	families	



My teacher Possessive adjectives





Grammar lesson

Possessive adjectives

Pronouns	Adjectives		
1	my		
you	your		
he	his		
she	her		
it	its		
we	our		
you	your		
they	their		

l'm a good friend. **My** name's Trig. We're from Merton. **Our** surname's Bell.

Words to learn

teacher kind favourite colour tall food school friend surname sport

🚺 Her name's ...

Put in my, his, her, its, our or their.

Jenny and Nick are from Merton.
→ Their. surname's Bell. ¹..... friends, Tom and Amanda, are from Merton too. Jenny's eleven. ²..... brother Nick is twelve. Chip is ³..... dog. ⁴..... school is in Park Street. ⁵..... name is Park Street School.

- JENNY Nick is ⁶..... brother. ⁷..... teacher is Mr Blake. Tom and Amanda are ⁸..... friends. Chip is ⁹..... dog.
- NICK Jenny is ¹⁰..... sister. ¹¹..... teacher is Miss Mill. ¹²..... school is Park Street School.

Favourites

Write about Jenny, Nick, Mr and Mrs Bell and you. Use her, his, their and my.

Jenny	Nick	Mr and Mrs Bell	You
blue	red	yellow	?
swimming	football	tennis	?
chocolate cake	pizza	steak	?
	blue swimming	blue red swimming football	blue red yellow swimming football tennis

Jenny

⇒ Her favourite colour is blue.
Nick

Mr and Mrs Bell

...... You

Guessing game

Choose a boy or girl. Ask the class to guess the name.



Layla swimming

pizza blue

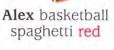
Liz swimming

pizza red



Ken football steak blue

It's a girl. ID YOU CLASS Is her favourite food chicken? YOU Yes, it is. CLASS Is her favourite sport swimming? No, it isn't. YOU CLASS Is her favourite colour blue? No. it isn't. YOU CLASS Is it Kate? Yes. it is! YOU





Ann tennis chicken blue





Kate tennis chicken red

Ali football spaghetti red



Mike basketball chicken blue

Ask your partner

Ask and answer questions about favourite colours, food and sports, like this:

What's your favourite colour? 🖒 YOU PARTNER My favourite colour's orange.



2 Replace the underlined words with a possessive pronoun.

- 1 This isn't my trumpet. <u>mine</u>
- 2 This is my water bottle. Where is your water bottle?
- 3 I've got my uniform. Where is his uniform?
- 4 I've got my recorder, but I haven't got her recorder.
- 5 Whose CDs are these? They're Gary and Tom's CDs.
- 6 Those rackets aren't mine and Leo's.
- 7 The ice creams are for you and Billy.
- 8 They're nice instruments. Are they Anna and Zoe's?

3 Circle the correct answer.

- 1 That's ours /our favourite toy.
- 2 The little dog is her / hers.
- 3 This T-shirt is your / yours.
- 4 Some of the sweets are his / his's.
- 5 Those rucksacks are their / theirs.
- 6 The ice cream is my / mine.
- 7 Is this CD yours / your?
- 8 The DVD player is ours / our.

4 Complete the sentences. Use possessive pronouns.

- 1 Mum and Dad have got a trophy. The trophy is <u>theirs</u>
- 2 Leo's got a football. The football is _
- 3 You and I have got a guitar. The guitar is
- 4 Katie's got a plant. The plant is
- 5 You've got some trainers. The trainers are
- 6 Zoe and Kim have got a ladder. The ladder is
- 7 We've got a water bottle. The water bottle is _____
- 8 I've got a rucksack. The rucksack is

5 Look at the pictures. Circle the correct answer.



The trainers are his / hers.



The trophy is **ours** / **us**.



It's theirs / their doll.



Is it **you / your** football?



Is that theirs / their car?



This jumper's my / mine.



The water bottle's hers / his.



The MP3 player's hers / her.