## Hello! I’m Jenny

Subject pronouns; Present simple of be


$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Jenny } \\ \text { She }\end{array}\right\}$ is eleven.

Present simple of be

|  | Long forms |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Singular | I am you are he is she is it is | I am not you are not he is not she is not it is not |
| Plural | we are you are they are | we are not you are not they are not |

## Short forms

I'm I'm not you're you aren't he's he isn't she's she isn't it's it isn't we're we aren't you're you aren't they're they aren't

## Questions

am I? are you?
is he?
is she?
is it?
are we?
are you?
are they?

Short answers
Are you from Merton? Is Nick twelve?
Is Jenny twelve?
Don't use short forms (I'm, you're, etc.)
in short answers with yes.

## Words to learn

| brother sister good <br> dog person thing |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| animal pet small town |

## (1) What's missing?

Write in the missing words.

| Long forms | Short forms |
| :---: | :---: |
| we are | $\Rightarrow$ we're... |
| $1 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | he's |
| $2 \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. | I'm |
|  | she isn't |
| you are not |  |
| we are not | 5. |
| ${ }^{6}$...................... | they're |
|  | it's |
| 1 am not | 8...... |
| he is not | 9............. |

## (2) Hello!

Write am, is or are.


Hello! I $\Rightarrow$ am $\qquad$ Nick and this

1. $\qquad$ Jenny. She ${ }^{2}$ my
sister. We ${ }^{3}$. $\qquad$ brother and sister. I
2. $\qquad$ twelve and Jenny ${ }^{5}$ $\qquad$
eleven. We ${ }^{6}$. $\qquad$ from Merton. This 7. $\qquad$ Trig. $\mathrm{He}^{8}$ $\qquad$ from
planet Triglon.

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(6) Zoe, Carlo, Maria and George

Jenny's on the bus with Zoe and Carlo. Zoe's from Greece. She's thirteen. Carlo's from Italy. He's twelve.


Nick's in the park with Maria and George. Maria's from Italy. She's thirteen. George is from Greece. He's eleven.

a. What's the same? (Where are they from?

How old are they?)
$\Rightarrow$ Maria and Carlo
Maria and Carlo are from Italy....
1 George and Zoe

2 Zoe and Maria

3 Nick and Jenny

4 Nick and Carlo

5 Jenny and George
b Give a short answer.

[^0]
## A big book for Trig

Articles; Position of adjectives; Nationality adjectives


## Grammar lesson

## Articles: a/an and the

We use
1 a /2/ before a consonant:
a book, a small book
2 an /on/ before a vowel:
an English dictionary
3 the / $\partial \partial /$ before a consonant:
the book, the yellow book
4 the /ðI/ before a vowel:
the English book
Vowels are the letters $\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{e}, \mathbf{i}, \mathrm{o}$ and $\mathbf{u}$.
Consonants are the other letters of the
alphabet. Sometimes a vowel sounds like
a consonant (u/j/):
a /ə/ useful book, the / $\partial ə /$ useful book

## Position of adjectives

We put adjectives
1 before a noun:
a big book, a good dog
2 after the verb be:
It's blue. Chip is good.

## Nationality adjectives

Country Adjective and language

| America | American |
| :--- | :--- |
| Australia | Australian |
| China | Chinese |
| Egypt | Egyptian |
| England | English |
| Greece | Greek |
| Italy | Italian |
| Japan | Japanese |
| Spain | Spanish |
| Turkey | Turkish |

an English boy
Dimitris is Greek.
the Turkish language
Carlo is Italian.
Write the country, the adjective and the language with a capital letter (Italy, Italian).

## Words to learn

big book dictionary useful banana egg sandwich apple orange spoon plate cake
(1) What's in the basket?


Write a or an.

| $\Rightarrow$ | a...... banana | 3 | $\ldots \ldots .$. apple |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\Rightarrow$ an $\ldots .$. egg | 4 | $\ldots \ldots .$. plate |  |
| 1 | $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ sandwich | 5 | $\ldots \ldots .$. orange |
| 2 | $\ldots \ldots .$. spoon | 6 | $\ldots \ldots .$. cake |

## (2) Guess the words

Write the words.
$\Rightarrow$ an *pple an ap.ple...
$\Rightarrow$ a *rothe* a brother.
1 an *gg
2 a *ister $\qquad$
3 a *andwich $\qquad$
4 a *late $\qquad$
5 an *range $\qquad$
6 a *p*on $\qquad$
7 a *ak* $\qquad$
8 a *anan* $\qquad$
9 an *nimal $\qquad$
10 a *ook $\qquad$

3 Partner memory game

a. Look at the picture for one minute. Close the book. Tell your partner what's on the table, like this:
$\Rightarrow$ There's an apple. There's a ruler:
b Your partner tells you the colours, like this
$\Rightarrow$ The apple's green.

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## (4) Make sentences

Put the words in the right order.


## 5 What are they?

Put in a or an and a nationality adjective.


## 3



In the park I see a man, a woman with two babies, and two old women on a bench.

At the bus stop I see two men and three children - a boy and two girls. The boy is Nick. And look it's Trig in the bushes!

## Words to learn

man woman baby bench bus child boy girl bush bird tree

## (1) Make lists

Write the plurals in the right lists.

| boy $\boldsymbol{\checkmark}$ | girl | child | baby |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| country $\boldsymbol{\checkmark}$ | person | woman | animal |
| dictionary | bench | bush | bird |
| bus | man | dog | city |


| $\mathbf{s}$ | es and ies irregular |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |

$\Rightarrow$ boys...... $\Rightarrow$ countries.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(2) At the market


## 3 In the park



Find the differences. Write what you see.
In Picture A I see
$\Rightarrow$ one woman

In Picture B I see $\Rightarrow$ two women

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The first prize for English is for Tony.

First, second and third are ordinal numbers. We can use them to talk about the order things or people are in, for example in a competition or a race.

| Cardinal | Ordinal |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 one | $1^{\text {st }}$ | first |
| 2 | two | $2^{\text {nd }}$ | second


| Cardinal | Ordinal |
| :---: | :---: |
| 6 six | $6^{\text {th }}$ sixth |
| 7 seven |  |
| 8 eight | $8^{\text {th }}$ eighth |
| 9 nine | $9^{\text {th }}$ ninth |
| 10 ten | $10^{\text {th }}$ tenth |

## 5 Write the ordinal numbers.

I was at the school open day yesterday. The winner of the (1) first prize for English was Tony. The winner of the (2)_ prize for English was Emma. The winner of the (3) prize for English was Jamie.

## 6 Write the ordinal numbers.

Alice is first. Karen is $\qquad$
Kate is
Helen is $\qquad$
Amy is Megan is


Megan Amy Helen Kate Karen Alice


We use the plural form when we are talking about more than one thing or person. We add s.
one boy two boys
Some plural nouns are different. They are irregular plurals.

## Singular

 one lolly one family one tomato one sandwich one shelfPlural
two Lollies
two families three tomatoes
three sandwiches four shelves
one child one woman one man
two children two women two men

7 Circle the regular plurals. Underline the irregular plurals.
1 There's a monkey! I like monkeys.
2 Jamie's got a big family. Tony and Martin have got small families.
3 Alison is eating a pastry. She likes pastries.
4 Angie's playing with a toy. On Saturdays she plays with toys.
5 There's a sandwich in my lunchbox. I like sandwiches.
6 Is there a shelf? In the room there are four shelves.

## 8 Complete the table.

| singular | shelf | pastry | sandwich |  |  | lolly |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| plural | shelves |  |  | parties | families |  |

## 4 <br> My teacher <br> Possessive adjectives



## (1) Her name's ...

 Put in my, his, her, its, our or their. Jenny and Nick are from Merton. $\Rightarrow$ Their. surname's Bell. 1........ friends, Tom and Amanda, are from Merton too. Jenny's eleven. ${ }^{2} \ldots \ldots$..... brother Nick is twelve. Chip is ${ }^{3} \ldots \ldots .$. dog. ${ }^{4}$ $\qquad$ school is in Park Street. ${ }^{5}$ name is Park Street School. JENNY Nick is 6 $\qquad$ brother. 7 $\qquad$ teacher is Mr Blake. Tom and Amanda are 8 ........ friends. Chip is 9 ........ dog. NICK Jenny is 10 $\qquad$ sister. ${ }^{11}$ teacher is Miss Mill. ${ }^{12}$. $\qquad$ school is Park Street School.
## 2) Favourites

Write about Jenny, Nick, Mr and Mrs Bell and you.
Use her, his, their and my.

|  | Jenny | Nick | Mr and Mrs Bell | You |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Colour | blue | red | yellow | $?$ |
| Sport | swimming | football | tennis | $?$ |
| Food | chocolate cake | pizza | steak | $?$ |

Jenny
$\Rightarrow$ Her favourite colour is blue.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Nick
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## 3 Guessing game

Choose a boy or girl. Ask the class to guess the name.

```
y you It's a girl.
    CLASS Is her favourite food chicken?
    you Yes, it is.
    CLASS Is her favourite sport swimming?
    yOU No, it isn't.
    CLASS Is her favourite colour blue?
    yOU No, it isn't.
    cLASS Is it Kate?
    you Yes, it is!
```


## (4) Ask your partner

Ask and answer questions about favourite colours, food and sports, like this:

## $\Rightarrow$ YOU What's your favourite colour? PARTNER My favourite colour's orange.



Alex basketball spaghetti red

Layla swimming pizza blue


Liz swimming pizza red


Ken football steak blue


Ali football spaghetti red


Kate tennis chicken red


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2 Replace the underlined words with a possessive pronoun.
1 This isn't my trumpet. mine

2 This is my water bottle. Where is your water bottle?
3 I've got my uniform. Where is his uniform?
4 I've got my recorder, but I haven't got her recorder.
5 Whose CDs are these? They're Gary and Tom's CDs.
6 Those rackets aren't mine and Leo's.
7 The ice creams are for you and Billy.
8 They're nice instruments. Are they Anna and Zoe's?
3 Circle the correct answer.
1 That's ours/ourfavourite toy.
2 The little dog is her / hers.
3 This T-shirt is your / yours.
4 Some of the sweets are his / his's.
5 Those rucksacks are their / theirs.
6 The ice cream is my / mine.
7 Is this CD yours / your?
8 The DVD player is ours / our.

## 4 Complete the sentences. Use possessive pronouns.

1 Mum and Dad have got a trophy. The trophy is $\qquad$
2 Leo's got a football. The football is $\qquad$ .
3 You and I have got a guitar. The guitar is $\qquad$
4 Katie's got a plant. The plant is
5 You've got some trainers. The trainers are $\qquad$
6 Zoe and Kim have got a ladder. The ladder is $\qquad$
7 We've got a water bottle. The water bottle is
8 I've got a rucksack. The rucksack is

5 Look at the pictures. Circle the correct answer.


The trainers are his/ hers.

## 3



The trophy is ours / us.


It's theirs / their doll.


Is it you / your football?


Is that theirs / their car?


This jumper's my / mine.


The water bottle's hers / his.


The MP3 player's hers / her.


[^0]:    $\Rightarrow$ Is Nick from England?
    Yes, he is.
    $\Rightarrow$ Are Zoe and Carlo in the park? No, they aren't.

    1 Is Nick in the park?
    2 Is Nick with Zoe and Carlo?
    3 Are Maria and George on the bus?
    4 Is Jenny on the bus?
    5 Are Maria, George and Nick in the park?
    6 Are Zoe and Carlo with Jenny?
    7 Is Carlo twelve?
    8 Are Zoe and Maria thirteen?
    9 Is Zoe from Greece?
    10 Is Carlo from Greece?
    11 Is Jenny thirteen?
    12 Is George eleven?
    13 Are Nick and Carlo twelve?
    14 Is Maria from England?
    15 Is Maria from Italy?
    16 Are Nick and Zoe from Italy?
    17 Are you from England?
    18 Are you from Greece?

